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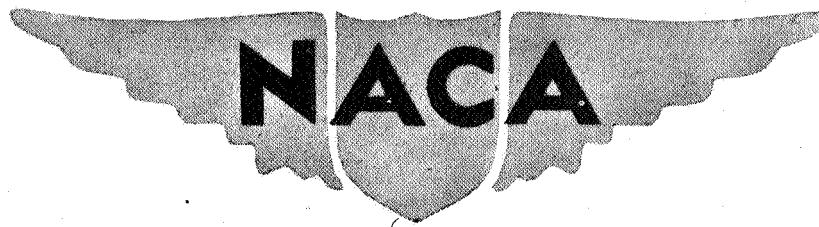
FLIGHT INVESTIGATION OF NACA D<sub>5</sub> COWLINGS ON THE XP-42 AIRPLANE

II - LOW-INLET-VELOCITY COWLING WITH AXIAL-FLOW FAN

AND PROPELLER CUFFS

By J. Ford Johnston and, T. J. Voglewede

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory  
Langley Field, Va.



WASHINGTON

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ADVANCE [REDACTED] REPORT

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II - LOW-INLET-VELOCITY COWLING WITH AXIAL-FLOW FAN  
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SUMMARY

The results are presented of a series of flight tests of the performance and cooling characteristics in high-speed level flight and in climb of the XP-42 airplane equipped with a short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling and an axial-flow fan mounted on the spinner. This cowling is one of a series being tested in an effort to improve the performance and cooling characteristics of air-cooled engine installations.

The results of the tests indicated a maximum speed of 330 miles per hour at 890 horsepower at 16,000 feet, which is above the engine critical altitude.

Pressure measurements at the entrances to the cylinder baffles showed a uniform distribution of cooling-air pressures on the front of the engine in high-speed level flight and a fairly even distribution in climb. These front pressures averaged 97 percent of free-stream impact pressure in the high-speed condition, 99 percent in full-power climb at 155 miles per hour, and 105 percent in full-power climb at 140 miles per hour.

Cylinder-head temperatures were well below their specified limit under all conditions, but maximum cylinder-base temperatures in the high-speed condition exceeded their specified limit when corrected to Army summer air. Cylinder-base temperatures in climb were marginal.

When the cylinder baffling was made more nearly standard by removal of the special sealing strips at the bottom of the baffles on the cylinder barrels, maximum base-temperature indications were reduced 15° F. A reduction of this

magnitude brings base temperatures below Army limits in all conditions.

## INTRODUCTION

The NACA is conducting an extensive series of flight tests, as outlined in references 1 and 2, in an attempt to improve the characteristics of radial air-cooled engine installations.

In order to differentiate readily between the various installations tested, test numbers have been assigned to each airplane condition. They are as follows:

Test	Type of cowling and flight; condition
1	Long-nose high-inlet-velocity cowling with small cowl flaps; high speed
2	Long-nose high-inlet-velocity cowling with modified cowl flaps; climb
3	Short-nose high-inlet-velocity cowling with small cowl flaps; high speed
4	Short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling with fan, cuffs, and small cowl flaps; high speed
5	Short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling with fan, cuffs, and modified cowl flaps; climb
6	Short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling with fan, cuffs, and modified cowl flaps; high speed
7	As in test 6, but with baffle seal strips at base of cylinders removed; high speed

The results of tests 1 and 2 are described in reference 1, and those of test 3 in reference 2. The present paper covers the results of tests 4 to 7.

The design of the cowling and engine installation was a project of the Air-Cooled Engine-Installation Group stationed at the Laboratory. The members of this group associated with this project included Mr. Howard S. Ditsch, of the Curtiss-Wright Corporation; Mr. Peter Torraco, of the Republic

L-245

Aviation Corporation; Mr. William S. Richards, of the Wright Aeronautical Corporation; and Mr. James R. Thompson, of Pratt & Whitney Aircraft, The Army Air Forces, Materiel Command, sponsored the investigation and supplied the XP-42 airplane. This Curtiss-Wright Corporation, Airplane Division, handled the construction as well as the structural and detail design of the cowling and supplied personnel to assist in the servicing and maintenance of the airplane and cowling during the tests. Pratt & Whitney Aircraft prepared the engine and torque meter for the tests and assisted in the operation and servicing of the engine. The propeller, cuffs, and spinner were supplied by the Curtiss-Wright Corporation, Propeller Division,

This paper was originally issued (March 28, 1942) as a memorandum report for the Army,

#### XP-42 AIRPLANE WITH SHORT-NOSE LOW-INLET-VELOCITY COWLING AND FAN

The XP-42 airplane used in the tests is described in references 1 and 2. Figure 1 is a dimensioned drawing of the short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling and fan installation. The outer cowling is the same as that of the short-nose high-inlet-velocity installation; but the inner section has been modified by the use of a smaller spinner, the fan, and a straighter diffuser section of greater inlet area designed for an inlet-velocity ratio of 0.3. Figures 2 to 5 are photographs of the cowling as installed on the airplane.

The fan had 50 blades, each  $2\frac{7}{8}$  inches long,  $3\frac{1}{4}$  inches root chord, and  $1\frac{3}{4}$  inches tip chord and set at an angle of approximately  $46^\circ$  to the plane of rotation. The diameter of the spinner at the fan-blade root was 28 inches and the gap between the tip and outer surface of the diffuser was  $5/16$  inch. The results of wind-tunnel tests of a similar fan are given in reference 3.

The cowling was originally equipped with only two cowl flaps on either side. These four flaps were found to be inadequate for cooling in climb; and three fixed cowl flaps, whose setting could be changed on the ground, were added to each side for the climb tests. The added cowl flaps are shown in the closed position in figure 3.

The airplane, as prepared for the tests, weighed 6000 pounds with pilot and full tanks. The airplane was equipped with a standard aerial but had no provision for guns.

#### TEST APPARATUS AND PROCEDURE

The installation of the test equipment is described in reference 2,

After preliminary ground-cooling and flight checks, the maximum speed was determined by making level-flight runs at full power at and above the engine critical altitude, as described in reference 2. The cowl skirt was then cut for the installation of additional cowl flaps, and climb tests were made with the cowl flaps fixed open.

The first of these climb tests was a sustained climb to 20,000 feet at approximately 155-miles-per-hour indicated airspeed, an engine speed of 2550 rpm, and 40 inches of mercury manifold pressure to full throttle, with the carburetor setting in automatic rich. The second climb was to the same altitude at 140-miles-per-hour indicated airspeed and an engine speed of 2550 rpm in full rich. The manifold pressure was kept at 4-35 inches of mercury for altitudes below 7000 feet, then at  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches of mercury to full throttle. All recording instruments except the manometer, used to record cooling-air pressures, were left on throughout each climb. The manometer was left on for 40 seconds of every minute during the climb.

After the climb tests, the cowl flaps were fixed closed and additional high-speed runs were made to determine the effect of the added cowl flaps on the maximum speed of the airplane.

Nine of the fourteen small sealing strips between and at the bases of the cylinders were then removed, and high-speed runs were made in order to determine the effect of the sealing strips upon the observed cylinder temperatures and cooling-air pressures. The other five sealing strips were not removed because they were difficult to reach without removal of much of the experimental pressure tubing, ignition harness, and other apparatus. The strips remaining in place were between cylinders 12 and 13, 14 and 1, 1 and 2, 2 and 3, and 9 and 10. Each strip was 2 square inches in area.

## SYMBOLS

$q_c$	airplane impact pressure, inches of water
$\Delta p$	average pressure drop across engine, inches of water
$\sigma$	free-air density ratio
$Q$	volume flow of free air, cubic feet per minute
$\eta$	propulsive efficiency of propeller and exhaust stack combination
$S$	wing area
$C_D$	drag coefficient of airplane
bhp	brake horsepower
$V$	true airspeed

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The data obtained during the high-speed runs and during the climbs are presented in tables I and II. The important climb-test data are shown in figure 6 in the form of time histories of the climbs.

### Maximum Speed

The values of maximum speed obtained from level runs at full throttle near and above the engine critical altitude are plotted against density altitude in figure 7. In the same figure are plotted the observed brake horsepower and two parameters representative of the aerodynamic refinement and of the effective power, respectively, as explained in references 1 and 2. These data are presented both for the airplane with the original cowl flaps (test 4) and with the modified cowl flaps (tests 6 and 7).

The series of speed determinations with the original cowl flaps gave much more consistent results than were obtained with the modified cowl flaps,

The observed difference in speed for the two installations was 3 miles per hour, or 1 percent of the speed. As may be seen from figure 7, this speed loss is the result of a loss in both power and aerodynamic cleanliness. The values of the parameter  $\left(\frac{bhp}{\sigma}\right)^{1/3}$  show a loss of approximately  $1/3$  percent or 1 mile per hour, due to power and the values of the parameter  $52.73 \left(\frac{\eta}{SC_D}\right)^{1/3}$  show a loss of  $2/3$  percent, or 2 miles per hour, due to increased drag.

The speed comparisons of references 1 and 2 are extended in figure 8 to include the observed maximum speed values for the present installation with the original cow flaps. The values shown for the previous XP-42 installations (tests 1 and 3) were chosen as being most nearly representative of the best performance of each installation,

Installation	Observed maximum speed (mph)	Maximum speed at 1000 hp at 14,500 ft (mph)
XF-42 short-nose low-inlet-velocity with fan (test 4)	330	337
XP-42 short-nose high-inlet-velocity (test 3)	336	339
XP-43 long-nose (test 1)	338	344

T24

did not include the blade angle used in the present fan, extrapolations from those tests indicate that the fan absorbed approximately 20 horsepower in high-speed level flight, or the power equivalent of 2 miles per hour in top speed.

### Pressures and Temperatures

The distributions of engine cooling-air pressures for tests 4, 5, and 7 are shown in figure 9.

For the high-speed condition, the cooling-air pressures on the front of the engine are very nearly uniform, both as to variation of pressures around the engine and as to variation of pressures with the location of the point of measurement on the individual cylinder. The pressures noted on the exhaust side of the barrel of cylinder 3 may be expected to be low because the points of measurement lay in the wake of a large ignition-cable conduit and next to a hole in the baffling. The variation of pressures at different points on a given cylinder may be expected to be smaller with this cowling than with the cowlings previously tested because of the relatively low velocity of the entering cooling-air jet.

In the climbs at 155- and at 140-miles-per-hour indicated airspeed, the variation of cooling-air pressures on both the front and the rear of the engine was somewhat greater than in the high-speed condition; and, as the angle of attack increased, there was an increase in both front and rear pressures at the bottom of the engine as compared with pressures observed near the top of the engine. It is to be noted that, as the power dropped off at altitudes above critical in climb, average front pressures decreased and average rear pressures increased.

The distribution of cylinder head and barrel temperatures is shown in figure 10 to be very nearly the same at full throttle both in high speed and in climb when the carburetor-mixture control is in automatic rich. Figure 11 indicates that this distribution pattern remains constant at all altitudes in that carburetor setting. Comparison of figure 12 with figure 11, however, shows that, although the temperature distribution in full rich is similar at low altitudes to that in automatic rich, it becomes markedly different at high altitudes as the fuel-air ratio increases.

This change in temperature distribution takes place with no change in cooling-air pressure distribution during the climb. (See fig. 9.)

In general, there is no apparent correlation between individual cylinder temperatures and the pressure drops across those cylinders. The effects of the small observed variations in cooling-air pressure are obscured by variations in other factors, such as mixture distribution, charge weight, cylinder construction, and baffling. The results discussed in the preceding paragraph indicate that, for very rich mixtures, the fuel distribution is the predominating factor in determining the temperature distribution.

The cylinder baffles provided with this engine differ from the baffles ordinarily used in that they fit closer to the fins and include small sealing strips between adjacent cylinder barrels from the bottom barrel fin to the mounting flange. In this test and in previous tests with the same baffling (references 1 and 2), cylinder-head temperatures were well below their specified Army limit but cylinder-barrel temperatures exceeded their limit in the high-speed level-flight condition and were marginal in the climb condition.

It was thought that a more nearly standard baffling arrangement, permitting a flow of cool air around the unfinned portion of the barrel and on the thermocouple, might result in lower temperature indications on the barrels. Those baffle seals which could be reached easily were therefore removed for a series of high-speed runs (test 7). Figure 13 shows a comparison of the head and barrel temperatures observed during these runs with temperatures observed while the baffle seals were in place. There was no change in average or in maximum cylinder-head temperatures, but the maximum barrel temperature was reduced by  $15^{\circ}$  F to  $20^{\circ}$  F and average barrel temperatures were reduced by  $10^{\circ}$  F. Figure 9 and table I show that the cooling-air pressures on the front of the engine did not change. The rear pressures, however, increased by approximately  $0.01 \text{ q}_c$ , presumably because of the increased air flow where the baffle seals were removed,

The removal of the baffle-seal strips brought all observed barrel temperatures below the Army limit. (See fig. 13.) Whether this procedure resulted in a cooling of the barrels or of the thermocouples is not established, but the

L245

apparent reduction of temperatures so achieved would have been sufficient to reduce barrel-temperature indications below the Army limit for this and all previous cowling arrangements in all climb and level-flight tests. Average and maximum cylinder temperatures during climb have been plotted in the time histories of figure 6. In order to facilitate comparison of these temperatures with their specified Army limits, these temperatures have been re-plotted in figure 14 in °F above free-air temperature. Cylinder-head temperatures were well below their limit but maximum cylinder-barrel temperatures were marginal. The shape of the cylinder-head maximum-temperature curve for the full-rich climb was caused by a change of the maximum temperature from cylinder 13 to cylinder 9.

In the present installation, the amount of cooling-air flow through the engine could not be calculated from the pressures observed at the survey rakes in the annulus because of the twist imparted to the air by the fan. Except for the case where the baffle seals are removed, the air flow can, however, be calculated on the assumption that the orifice coefficient, based on average front and rear pressures for the present installation, is the same as that of the short-nose high-inlet-velocity cowling installation (reference 2). For that installation, the air flow could be calculated from the equation

$$Q = 4120 \sqrt{\frac{\Delta p}{q_c}} \sqrt{\frac{q_c}{\sigma}}$$

where

$Q$  volume flow of free air, cubic feet per minute

$\Delta p$  average pressure drop across engine, inches of water

$q_c$  airplane impact pressure, inches of water

$\sigma$  free-air density ratio

On the basis of the preceding equation, the cooling-air flow through the engine in high-speed level flight with both the original and the modified cowl flaps was approximately 21,100 cubic feet of free air per minute in the range of altitudes tested. The inlet-velocity ratio was then approximately 0.33,

## CONCLUSIONS

1. The maximum speed of the XP-42 airplane obtained with the short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling, the axial-flow fan, and propeller cuffs was about 2 miles per hour less than that obtained with the short-nose high-inlet-velocity cowling, and about 7 miles per hour less than that obtained with the long-nose high-inlet-velocity cowling at the same power and altitude.

2. Cooling-air pressure recoveries on the front of the engine were 87 percent of airplane impact pressure in the high-speed condition, 99 percent in the full-power climb at 155-miles-per-hour indicated airspeed, and 105-percent in the full-power climb at 140-miles-per-hour indicated airspeed.

3. Cylinder-head temperatures were satisfactory in all conditions, but maximum cylinder-base temperatures exceeded the Army limit in the high-speed condition and were marginal in climb. A more nearly standard baffle arrangement, obtained by removing the sealing strips from the bottom of the cylinders, reduced the cylinder-base temperature indications below the Army limit,

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory,  
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics,  
Langley Field, Va.

## REFERENCES

1. Bailey, F. J., Jr., Johnston, J. Ford, and Voglewede, T. J.: Flight Investigation of the Performance and Cooling Characteristics of a Long-Nose High-Inlet-Velocity Cowling on the XP-42 Airplane. NACA A.R.R., April 1942.
2. Bailey, F. J., Jr., and Johnston, J. Ford: Flight Investigation of NACA D<sub>5</sub> Cowlings on the XP-42 Airplane, I - High-Inlet-Velocity Cowling with Propeller Cuffs Tested in High-Speed Level Flight. NACA A.R.R., Jan. 1943.
3. Bell, E. Barton: Test of a Single-Stage Axial-Flow Fan, Rep. No. 729, NACA, 1942.

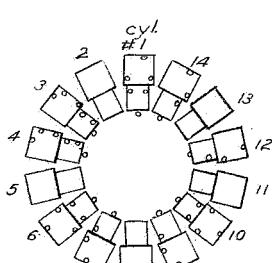
Table Ia.—Pressure data

*XP-42 Airplane  
Short-Nose Low-Inlet-  
Velocity Cowling with  
Fan and Cuffs*

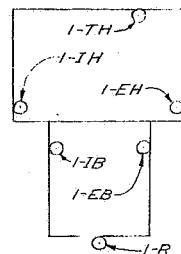
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L-243

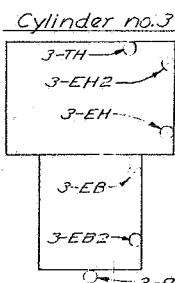
## Engine pressure tube locations



Cylinder no. 1



### *Method of designating tube locations for typical cylinders*



Pressure ratio, p/p <sub>c</sub>											
1-R		.40	.39	.40	.39	.39	.38	.39	.39	.40	.40
3-R		.39	.38	.39	.38	.38	.36	.39	.39	.40	.39
4-R	Sheltered	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.37	.38	.38	.39	.39
6-R	tubes	.40	.39	.40	.39	.40	.38	.40	.39	.40	.40
7-R	behind	.40	.39	.40	.40	.40	.38	.40	.39	.40	.40
9-R	engine	.40	.39	.40	.40	.40	.38	.40	.40	.40	.41
10-R		.40	.39	.40	.40	.40	.38	.40	.39	.41	.40
12-R		.40	.39	.40	.40	.40	.38	.40	.39	.41	.40
14-R)		.40	.39	.39	.39	.39	.38	.40	.39	.40	.40
1-EB		.66	.57	.58	.57	.68	.56	.55	.58	.68	.58
3-EB		.77	.77	.78	.77	.78	.77	.78	.78	.78	.78
4-EB		.87	.87	.87	.86	.88	.86	.88	.88	.88	.87
6-EB	Exhaust	.89	.88	.88	.87	.88	.88	.88	.89	.88	.88
7-EB	side of	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.86	.87	.86	.87	.86
9-EB	barrel	.89	.88	.89	.88	.89	.88	.88	.89	.89	.88
10-EB		.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.89	.91	.90	.90	.90
12-EB		.91	.90	.91	.90	.92	.90	.91	.90	.93	.91
14-EB)		.89	.87	.89	.88	.88	.87	.88	.89	.88	.89
1-EH		.87	.86	.86	.86	.86	.87	.85	.87	.87	.86
3-EH		.81	.81	.82	.80	.82	.81	.81	.81	.82	.82
4-EH		.92	.92	.92	.92	.93	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92
6-EH	Exhaust	.85	.84	.85	.84	.84	.64	.85	.85	.84	.84
7-EH	side of	.89	.88	.88	.89	.89	.89	.90	.88	.89	.89
9-EH	head	.88	.86	.87	.86	.86	.87	.87	.87	.86	.86
10-EH		.92	.92	.92	.91	.93	.91	.93	.91	.92	.92
12-EH		.85	.83	.84	.64	.84	.83	.85	.85	.83	.84
14-EH		.89	.88	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89	.90	.88	.89
1-TH		.87	.66	.87	.66	.86	.87	.87	.87	.86	.87
3-TH		.87	.88	.88	.87	.89	.87	.89	.88	.88	.87
4-TH		.83	.82	.83	.82	.83	.83	.63	.83	.83	.83
6-TH	Top of	.82	.82	.82	.81	.82	.82	.83	.83	.82	.83
7-TH	head	.88	.88	.88	.87	.89	.87	.89	.88	.87	.87
9-TH		.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.90	.91
10-TH		.85	.83	.84	.84	.84	.83	.85	.85	.84	.85
12-TH		.85	.84	.64	.64	.80	.84	.86	.85	.85	.84
14-TH		.81	.80	.81	.80	.81	.60	.82	.82	.82	.82
1-IH	Intake	.87	.87	.87	.86	.87	.86	.86	.88	.87	.87
6-IH	side of	.89	.89	.90	.89	.89	.90	.90	.90	.89	.89
10-IH	head	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.93	.94	.95	.94	.94
1-IB	Intake	.85	.84	.85	.85	.85	.84	.86	.85	.86	.84
6-IB	side of	.90	.89	.90	.89	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
10-IB	barrel	.90	.90	.90	.89	.91	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
3-EH2		.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.60	.80	.82	.82	.81
4-EH2		.91	.90	.90	.90	.91	.90	.91	.90	.91	.90
3-EB2		.71	.64	.70	.61	.71	.70	.70	.71	.71	.71
4-EB2		.81	.51	.71	.81	.82	.62	.53	.82	.82	.62

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Table 10 (concluded)

13

6-14					6-15					7-17					CLIMB								
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	3	5	7	1	3	5	7	
324	328	327	330	326	324	—	323	326	325	326	328	—	326	328	Ind. airspeed, mph	155	155	152	152	136	138	136	136
30.1	32.1	33.0	34.8	35.3	34.2	—	30.3	33.5	35.7	35.7	34.6	—	31.7	31.2	9 <sub>c</sub> Pressure altitude, ft	120	11.9	11.4	11.4	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1
14.37	14.92	15.64	16.21	16.81	16.15	14.88	14.00	15.52	16.76	16.86	16.08	—	14.83	14.25	range, ft	2300	8100	13100	17000	4000	9700	14600	(18400)
-13	-9	-6	-3	0	-15	-19	-26	-17	-14	-10	-11	-16	-19	Av. free air temp., °F	4200	9500	14300	17800	5700	10900	15700	19400	
.558	.574	.598	.616	.633	.630	.585	.560	.608	.652	.650	.621	.578	.560	b hp.	22	25	12	-2	16	5	-10	-22	
18600	17800	16550	15250	14520	14950	17030	18300	16050	13900	14000	15400	17550	18500	" manifold pr., in. Hg	910	925	970	780	975	935	790	650	
—	—	2630	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	rpm	39.7	39.9	37.3	32.5	42.5	41.5	35.0	30.8	
805	835	868	898	922	914	864	912	896	942	933	891	888	830	812	← 2540	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
34.3	35.7	37.1	38.5	39.9	38.3	35.7	37.1	39.9	39.9	38.4	37.4	35.7	34.4	Modified Cowl Flaps (Open)	← Baffle Seals →	Removed!	Modified Cowl Flaps (Open)	Flaps (Open)	—	—	—	—	

### **Pressure ratio, $P_1/P_0$**

Pressure ratio,  $P_1/P_0$

Table Ib.-Pressure Data -

	Test - Flight Run	HIGH-SPEED LEVEL FLIGHT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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XP-42 Airplane Short-nose low-inlet- velocity cowling with fan and cuffs		True Airspeed, mph		329 328 330 330		330 330 329 329		331 329 330 329		329 329																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
$q_0$ , impact press., in. Hg		36.6 35.4 34.6 33.4		32.6 31.4 30.5 29.4		36.6 33.4 32.2 30.2		29.5		16.95 16.26 15.62 14.93																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Atm. pressure, in. Hg		15.25 14.63 14.04 13.45		15.25 14.63 14.04 13.45		15.95 15.90 14.93 14.93		14.93		14.93																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Ambient-air temp., °F		-11 -15 -19 -23		-2 -5 -13 -13		10 1 -4 -8		-15		-15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
$\sigma$ , density ratio		.655 .634 .614 .592		.578 .559 .545 .522		.625 .592 .568 .535		.525		13750 14750 15750 16500																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Density altitude, ft		17550 18550 19500 20600		15200 16500 18050 19650		20800																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
rpm.		946 918 900 867		853 825 792 769		923 877 839 792		769																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
bhp		39.6 38.6 37.1 35.8		36.1 34.6 33.6 32.1		39.6 37.6 35.6 33.6		32.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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		<table border="1"> <tr><td>A-TP1</td><td>1</td><td>.83</td><td>.82</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.82</td><td>.83</td><td>.84</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>.89</td><td>.88</td><td>.88</td><td>.87</td><td>.89</td><td>.87</td><td>.89</td><td>.88</td><td>.87</td><td>.89</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>.92</td><td>.91</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td><td>.92</td><td>.90</td><td>.92</td><td>.91</td><td>.91</td><td>.91</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>.87</td><td>.87</td><td>.86</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td><td>.86</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td><td>.89</td><td>.88</td></tr> <tr><td>A-T51</td><td>1</td><td>.77</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td></tr> 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<tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>.90</td><td>.88</td><td>.90</td><td>.89</td><td>.90</td><td>.89</td><td>.90</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td><td>.89</td></tr> <tr><td>A-RS1</td><td>1</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td><td>.79</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td><td>.80</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.82</td><td>.80</td><td>.81</td><td>.81</td><td>.82</td><td>.80</td><td>.81</td><td>.81</td><td>.80</td><td>.81</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>.82</td><td>.81</td><td>.82</td><td>.82</td><td>.83</td><td>.81</td><td>.82</td><td>.83</td><td>.82</td><td>.82</td></tr> <tr><td>A-LP1</td><td>1</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.81</td><td>.83</td><td>.84</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.86</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td><td>.91</td><td>.92</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>.93</td><td>.92</td><td>.93</td><td>.92</td><td>.92</td><td>.91</td><td>.93</td><td>.94</td><td>.93</td><td>.94</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>.93</td><td>.92</td><td>.93</td><td>.92</td><td>.92</td><td>.91</td><td>.93</td><td>.94</td><td>.93</td><td>.94</td></tr> <tr><td>A-LS1</td><td>1</td><td>.86</td><td>.86</td><td>.86</td><td>.86</td><td>.87</td><td>.86</td><td>.87</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td><td>.86</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.84</td><td>.83</td><td>.84</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.82</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.83</td><td>.84</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>.85</td><td>.84</td><td>.85</td><td>.85</td><td>.86</td><td>.85</td><td>.86</td><td>.86</td><td>.86</td><td>.85</td></tr> <tr><td>O-FP1</td><td>1</td><td>.93</td><td>.92</td><td>.93</td><td>.92</td><td>.94</td><td>.93</td><td>.95</td><td>.93</td><td>.94</td><td>.93</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.99</td><td>.97</td><td>.99</td><td>.98</td><td>.99</td><td>.98</td><td>.100</td><td>.99</td><td>.98</td><td>.99</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>102</td><td>100</td><td>101</td><td>101</td><td>102</td><td>101</td><td>101</td><td>102</td><td>101</td><td>102</td></tr> <tr><td>O-FP2</td><td>1</td><td>.87</td><td>.86</td><td>.87</td><td>.87</td><td>.87</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td><td>.88</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.87</td><td>.86</td><td>.88</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td><td>.88</td><td>.89</td><td>.88</td><td>.87</td><td>.88</td></tr> <tr><td>O-FP3</td><td>1</td><td>.90</td><td>.89</td><td>.90</td><td>.89</td><td>.90</td><td>.90</td><td>.91</td><td>.90</td><td>.91</td><td>.92</td></tr> <tr><td>O-FP4</td><td>1</td><td>.65</td><td>.64</td><td>.65</td><td>.64</td><td>.65</td><td>.64</td><td>.65</td><td>.65</td><td>.65</td><td>.65</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.61</td><td>.59</td><td>.61</td><td>.60</td><td>.61</td><td>.60</td><td>.61</td><td>.61</td><td>.61</td><td>.61</td></tr> <tr><td>O-SP1</td><td>1</td><td>.59</td><td>.58</td><td>.58</td><td>.58</td><td>.58</td><td>.59</td><td>.59</td><td>.58</td><td>.58</td><td>.59</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.60</td><td>.59</td><td>.60</td><td>.59</td><td>.60</td><td>.60</td><td>.61</td><td>.60</td><td>.61</td><td>.61</td></tr> <tr><td>C-PI</td><td>1</td><td>.98</td><td>.96</td><td>.97</td><td>.97</td><td>.97</td><td>.96</td><td>.97</td><td>.97</td><td>.98</td><td>.97</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>1.00</td><td>98</td><td>1.00</td><td>98</td><td>99</td><td>98</td><td>99</td><td>98</td><td>98</td><td>99</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>1.01</td><td>99</td><td>1.00</td><td>100</td><td>1.02</td><td>99</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.00</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.02</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.02</td><td>1.01</td><td>1.02</td></tr> <tr><td>C-S1</td><td>1</td><td>.81</td><td>.80</td><td>.81</td><td>.80</td><td>.81</td><td>.80</td><td>.82</td><td>.81</td><td>.82</td><td>.82</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>.79</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td><td>.79</td><td>.79</td><td>.79</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>.78</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>4</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td><td>.77</td><td>.78</td><td>.79</td><td>.77</td><td>.79</td></tr> <tr><td>C-TH</td><td>Impact press. in carb. throat</td><td>81</td><td>81</td><td>82</td><td>81</td><td>81</td><td>80</td><td>81</td><td>82</td><td>81</td><td>82</td></tr> </table>	A-TP1	1	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.82	.83	.84	.83	.83		2	.85	.84	.85	.84	.85	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85		3	.89	.88	.88	.87	.89	.87	.89	.88	.87	.89		4	.92	.91	.91	.90	.92	.90	.92	.91	.91	.91		5	.87	.87	.86	.87	.88	.86	.87	.88	.89	.88	A-T51	1	.77	.77	.78	.77	.78	.77	.78	.77	.78	.78		2	.81	.79	.80	.80	.80	.81	.80	.80	.79	.80		3	.78	.77	.78	.77	.79	.78	.80	.79	.78	.79	A-RP1	1	.84	.83	.84	.83	.84	.83	.85	.84	.84	.84		2	.85	.84	.85	.83	.86	.84	.85	.84	.84	.84		3	.90	.89	.90	.89	.90	.90	.90	.91	.90	.90		4	.96	.94	.95	.95	.96	.94	.96	.95	.95	.95		5	.90	.88	.90	.89	.90	.89	.90	.91	.90	.89	A-RS1	1	.80	.80	.80	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80		2	.82	.80	.81	.81	.82	.80	.81	.81	.80	.81		3	.82	.81	.82	.82	.83	.81	.82	.83	.82	.82	A-LP1	1	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.81	.83	.84	.83	.83		2	.85	.84	.85	.84	.86	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85		3	.91	.90	.91	.90	.91	.90	.91	.92	.91	.90		4	.93	.92	.93	.92	.92	.91	.93	.94	.93	.94		5	.93	.92	.93	.92	.92	.91	.93	.94	.93	.94	A-LS1	1	.86	.86	.86	.86	.87	.86	.87	.87	.88	.86		2	.84	.83	.84	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.84		3	.85	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85		4	.85	.84	.85	.85	.86	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	O-FP1	1	.93	.92	.93	.92	.94	.93	.95	.93	.94	.93		2	.99	.97	.99	.98	.99	.98	.100	.99	.98	.99		3	102	100	101	101	102	101	101	102	101	102	O-FP2	1	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.88	.87	.88	.88		2	.87	.86	.88	.87	.88	.88	.89	.88	.87	.88	O-FP3	1	.90	.89	.90	.89	.90	.90	.91	.90	.91	.92	O-FP4	1	.65	.64	.65	.64	.65	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65		2	.61	.59	.61	.60	.61	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61	O-SP1	1	.59	.58	.58	.58	.58	.59	.59	.58	.58	.59		2	.60	.59	.60	.59	.60	.60	.61	.60	.61	.61	C-PI	1	.98	.96	.97	.97	.97	.96	.97	.97	.98	.97		2	1.00	98	1.00	98	99	98	99	98	98	99		3	1.01	99	1.00	100	1.02	99	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00		4	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.02		5	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.02	C-S1	1	.81	.80	.81	.80	.81	.80	.82	.81	.82	.82		2	.79	.78	.79	.78	.79	.78	.79	.79	.79	.79		3	.78	.77	.78	.78	.78	.77	.78	.78	.78	.79		4	.78	.78	.78	.78	.79	.77	.78	.78	.78	.79		5	.78	.78	.78	.78	.79	.77	.78	.79	.77	.79	C-TH	Impact press. in carb. throat	81	81	82	81	81	80	81	82	81	82
A-TP1	1	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.82	.83	.84	.83	.83																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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	2	.85	.84	.85	.84	.86	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	.91	.90	.91	.90	.91	.90	.91	.92	.91	.90																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	4	.93	.92	.93	.92	.92	.91	.93	.94	.93	.94																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	5	.93	.92	.93	.92	.92	.91	.93	.94	.93	.94																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
A-LS1	1	.86	.86	.86	.86	.87	.86	.87	.87	.88	.86																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	.84	.83	.84	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.84																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	.85	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	4	.85	.84	.85	.85	.86	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
O-FP1	1	.93	.92	.93	.92	.94	.93	.95	.93	.94	.93																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	.99	.97	.99	.98	.99	.98	.100	.99	.98	.99																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	102	100	101	101	102	101	101	102	101	102																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
O-FP2	1	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.88	.87	.88	.88																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	.87	.86	.88	.87	.88	.88	.89	.88	.87	.88																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
O-FP3	1	.90	.89	.90	.89	.90	.90	.91	.90	.91	.92																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
O-FP4	1	.65	.64	.65	.64	.65	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	.61	.59	.61	.60	.61	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
O-SP1	1	.59	.58	.58	.58	.58	.59	.59	.58	.58	.59																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	.60	.59	.60	.59	.60	.60	.61	.60	.61	.61																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
C-PI	1	.98	.96	.97	.97	.97	.96	.97	.97	.98	.97																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	1.00	98	1.00	98	99	98	99	98	98	99																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	1.01	99	1.00	100	1.02	99	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	4	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.02																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	5	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.02																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
C-S1	1	.81	.80	.81	.80	.81	.80	.82	.81	.82	.82																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2	.79	.78	.79	.78	.79	.78	.79	.79	.79	.79																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	3	.78	.77	.78	.78	.78	.77	.78	.78	.78	.79																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	4	.78	.78	.78	.78	.79	.77	.78	.78	.78	.79																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	5	.78	.78	.78	.78	.79	.77	.78	.79	.77	.79																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
C-TH	Impact press. in carb. throat	81	81	82	81	81	80	81	82	81	82																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

HIGH-SPEED  
LEVEL FLIGHT CONTINUED

Table Ib. - (Concluded)

CLIMB																				5-11					
6-14					6-15					7-17					5-11					5-18					
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	5	7	1	3	5	7		
324	328	327	330	326	324	—	323	326	325	326	326	328	—	326	328	Ind. airspeed mph	155	155	152	152	136	138	136	136	136
301	321	33.0	348	353	342	—	30.3	33.5	35.7	35.7	34.6	—	31.7	31.2	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1		
14.37	14.92	15.64	16.21	16.91	16.15	14.81	14.00	15.52	16.76	16.86	16.08	—	14.80	14.25	23000	21000	13100	17000	40000	51000	57000	14400	14400		
-13	-9	-6	-3	0	-15	-19	-26	-17	-14	-10	-11	-16	-19	-16	4200	9500	14300	17800	5700	10400	15700	19400			
.558	.574	.598	.616	.638	.630	.585	.560	.608	.652	.650	.621	.578	.560	2680	14000	15400	17550	18500	14000	15400	17550	18500			
18600	17800	16550	15250	14550	14950	17050	18500	16050	13900	14000	15400	17550	18500	2680	14000	15400	17550	18500	14000	15400	17550	18500			
805	835	868	898	922	919	954	812	896	922	933	891	858	830	812	35.7	37.1	38.5	39.9	38.3	35.7	37.1	38.9	35.7	34.9	
←	—	Modified Cowl Flaps (Closed)			Baffle Seals Removed																				
Pressure ratio, $p_1/p_0$										Pressure ratio, $p_1/p_0$										Modified Cowl Flaps (Open)					
.83	.83	.84	.82	.82	.83	.83	.82	.82	.82	.82	.84	.83	.82	.82	.83	.83	.85	.85	.81	.85	.86	.86	.86	.84	
.86	.85	.86	.84	.86	.85	.85	.84	.84	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.87	.84	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	
.89	.88	.89	.88	.88	.88	.88	.89	.89	.89	.89	.90	.90	.90	.89	.89	.89	.90	.90	.87	.90	.90	.90	.90	.89	
.92	.91	.93	.91	.92	.91	.92	.91	.91	.91	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.93	.93	.91	.93	.93	.93	.93	.92	
.84	.81	.88	.81	.88	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.89	.89	.87	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89	
.77	.76	.77	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.77	.77	.76	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	
.82	.77	.79	.77	.77	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.77	.77	.79	.79	.78	.78	.78	.79	.79	.78	.79	.79	.79	.79	.79	
.79	.78	.79	.77	.77	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.77	.77	.78	.78	.77	.77	.78	.78	.78	.77	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	
.85	.84	.85	.83	.84	.84	.84	.83	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.85	.85	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	
.86	.86	.86	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.91	.90	.91	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.92	.92	.91	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	
.77	.95	.96	.95	.96	.95	.96	.95	.95	.95	.95	.96	.96	.96	.96	.96	.96	.97	.97	.96	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	
.90	.89	.90	.89	.89	.90	.90	.89	.89	.90	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	
.80	.81	.81	.79	.79	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.81	.81	.80	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	
.83	.82	.80	.82	.82	.82	.83	.83	.82	.81	.81	.82	.82	.82	.81	.81	.82	.82	.82	.81	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	
.84	.83	.84	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	
.86	.86	.86	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.91	.90	.91	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.92	.92	.91	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	
.94	.92	.93	.92	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.94	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	
.87	.85	.87	.85	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.83	.82	.84	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	
.85	.84	.85	.83	.84	.83	.84	.83	.84	.83	.83	.84	.83	.84	.83	.83	.84	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	
.86	.86	.87	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.91	.90	.91	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.92	.92	.91	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	
.94	.92	.93	.92	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.94	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	
.87	.85	.87	.85	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.83	.82	.84	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	
.84	.83	.84	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.84	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.85	.85	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	
.86	.86	.86	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.91	.90	.91	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.92	.92	.91	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	
.94	.92	.93	.92	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.94	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	
.87	.85	.87	.85	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.83	.82	.84	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	
.84	.83	.84	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.84	.84	.84	.83	.84	.84	.85	.85	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	
.86	.86	.86	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86	.85	.86	.86	.87	.87	.86	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	
.91	.90	.91	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.92	.92	.91	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	
.94	.92	.93	.92	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.92	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.94	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	
.88	.87	.88	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.88	.88	.87	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	
.81	.80	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.82	.81	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	
.81	.81	.83	.81	.82	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	
.81	.81	.83	.81	.82	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	
.81	.81	.83	.81	.82	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	
.81	.81	.83	.81	.82	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	
.81	.81	.83	.81	.82	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.83	.83	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	
.81	.81	.83	.81	.82	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.82	.81	.83	.83	.82						

Table II—Temperature Data

L-243

HIGH-SPEED  
LEVEL FLIGHT; CONTINUED

Table II - (concluded)

6-15					7-17					CLIMB					5-18									
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c	d	e					
324	-	323	326	325	326	328	-	326	328	Ind. airspeed mph	157	154	153	154	152	137	137	137	135	137				
34.2	-	30.3	33.5	35.7	35.7	34.6	-	31.7	31.2	q <sub>0</sub>	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.5	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.3				
16.15	14.88	14.00	15.52	16.76	16.86	16.08	-	14.80	14.25	Pressure altitude }	1100	6400	10700	14600	17600	3500	8700	13200	16200	19200				
-15	-19	-26	-17	-14	-10	-11	-	-16	-19	range, ft	3800	8600	12700	16100	18800	5900	10800	14800	18400	20800				
.630	.585	.560	.608	.652	.650	.621	-	.578	.560	Av. free air temp., °F	19	26	18	6	-6	15	7	-6	-18	-27				
14930	17050	18500	16050	13500	14000	15400	-	17530	18500	" bhp	900	920	920	840	760	975	930	830	710	600				
914	854	812	896	942	933	891	858	830	812	" manifold press., in.Hg	39.5	39.9	39.8	35.3	31.6	42.5	41.6	36.5	31.7	28.5				
38.3	35.7	33.7	37.1	39.9	39.9	38.4	37.4	35.7	34.4	Rpm	2540					Modified cowl flaps (Open)								
cowl flaps (Closed)					Baffle seals removed																			
Temperature, °F										Temperature, °F														
317	312	331	324	318	318	322	332	337	332	302	326	344	336	334	290	330	307	288	278					
338	348	349	341	337	337	339	345	347	341	318	340	356	357	351	305	344	336	326	313					
328	334	331	331	329	330	340	337	339	332	301	328	347	347	344	296	330	319	309	296					
370	374	37	371	369	379	375	379	375	375	323	351	368	378	376	313	336	342	342	332					
379	328	324	324	320	326	328	330	333	325	273	302	321	334	334	283	300	307	300	290					
372	382	381	375	573	381	381	383	388	385	334	355	372	385	387	317	338	357	357	349					
340	346	343	339	337	341	339	351	354	349	292	319	338	355	357	292	313	323	328	324					
357	365	366	360	356	362	366	368	373	370	332	351	372	387	385	317	342	363	361	351					
359	370	369	366	362	367	368	375	375	373	305	340	359	374	371	311	336	342	334	321					
357	368	366	360	352	360	366	373	377	375	328	344	361	380	382	313	349	324	305	294					
342	35/	352	349	339	343	349	356	360	356	702	328	347	361	36/	307	334	305	286	271					
353	372	374	37/	358	354	362	373	381	371	338	357	372	376	375	330	365	313	290	269					
338	355	356	354	339	339	345	356	362	358	324	348	359	361	364	321	349	302	280	265					
266	275	276	268	268	271	271	275	277	275	230	256	269	271	273	243	267	260	252	248					
					273	277	279	275		228	253	271	27.3	273	243	265	260	252	248					
263	269	270	264	264	67	264	269	271	269	222	250	265	269	271	241	260	260	256	248					
263	266	266	259	261	1258	258	260	262	260	37	245	260	267	267	232	252	252	245	241					
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277	285	285	276	278	275	275	277	279	277	209	241	260	267	265	230	250	258	256	254					
285	294	293	285	287	273	277	277	279	277	230	260	275	284	285	248	267	275	271	267					
2760	264	264	253	259	258	258	260	264	260	135	265	284	294	294	250	269	273	267	260					
1779	285	287	278	278	260	264	267	269	266	726	247	260	269	271	239	256	252	241	235					
284	275	276	268	268	264	269	271	271	273	230	258	273	281	284	245	265	256	248	241					
266	277	276	272	270	258	260	264	267	264	232	260	273	275	275	245	265	254	243	241					
178	183	178	180	180	185	187	187	187	185	228	254	269	271	271	248	267	258	250	243					
119	119	116	119	121	1/23	26	123	123	120	174	183	185	183	179	175	169	163	153	155					
47	47	47	50	53	50	50	53	53	56	103	122	119	134	134	117	128	117	108	36					
47	50	50	50	56	50	53	53	56	60	39	42	34	37	36	37	31	37	37	37					
47	47	47	50	56	53	53	53	53	53	42	42	37	37	39	40	40	40	40	37					
7	4	2	7	10	16	16	16	13	7	44	43	43	43	40	48	42	36	36	30					
38	38	35	41	41	44	47	47	44	41	30	37	34	27	15	33	24	14	5	-7					
3	-2	-8	1	4	8	7	5	2	-1	50	59	58	49	43	54	48	39	30	21					
7	1	-2	7	10	16	16	15	10	3	25	30	23	12	0	19	10	-2	-12	-21					
13	7	4	13	17	19	19	16	13	7	27	31	24	15	0	20	14	2	-11	-20					
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136	136	139	133	136	135	129	129	129	129	E7	46	43	24	9	39	16	21	21	-14					
186	189	191	186	189	188	158	188	188	188	129	142	145	131	131	150	152	146	131	125					
80	77	80	80	84	84	84	84	84	81	'49	175	1/e7	193	193	176	190	180	184	181					
62	62	62	62	6.5	72	72	68	68	65	74	84	89	86	80	63	63	54	51	45					
48	48	47	49	52	60	60	60	60	51	50	50	53	56	56	60	60	57	54	51					
41	41	41	41	44	50	50	50	50	44	40	43	43	40	37	42	42	39	36	30					
										37	43	43	40	37	42	42	33	33	27					

L-243

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Fig. I

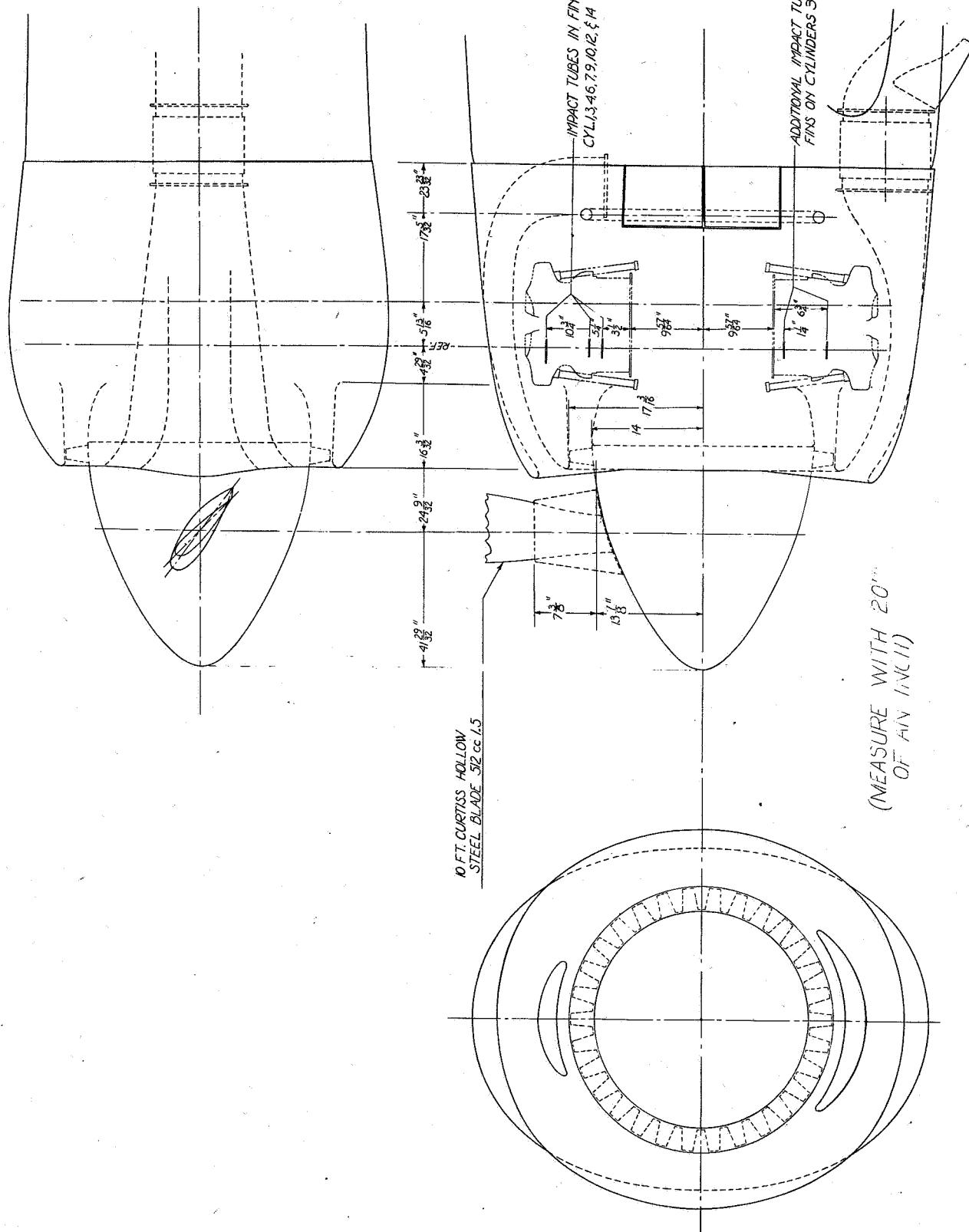


Figure 1.—Short-nose low-inlet-velocity cowling with axial-flow fan.

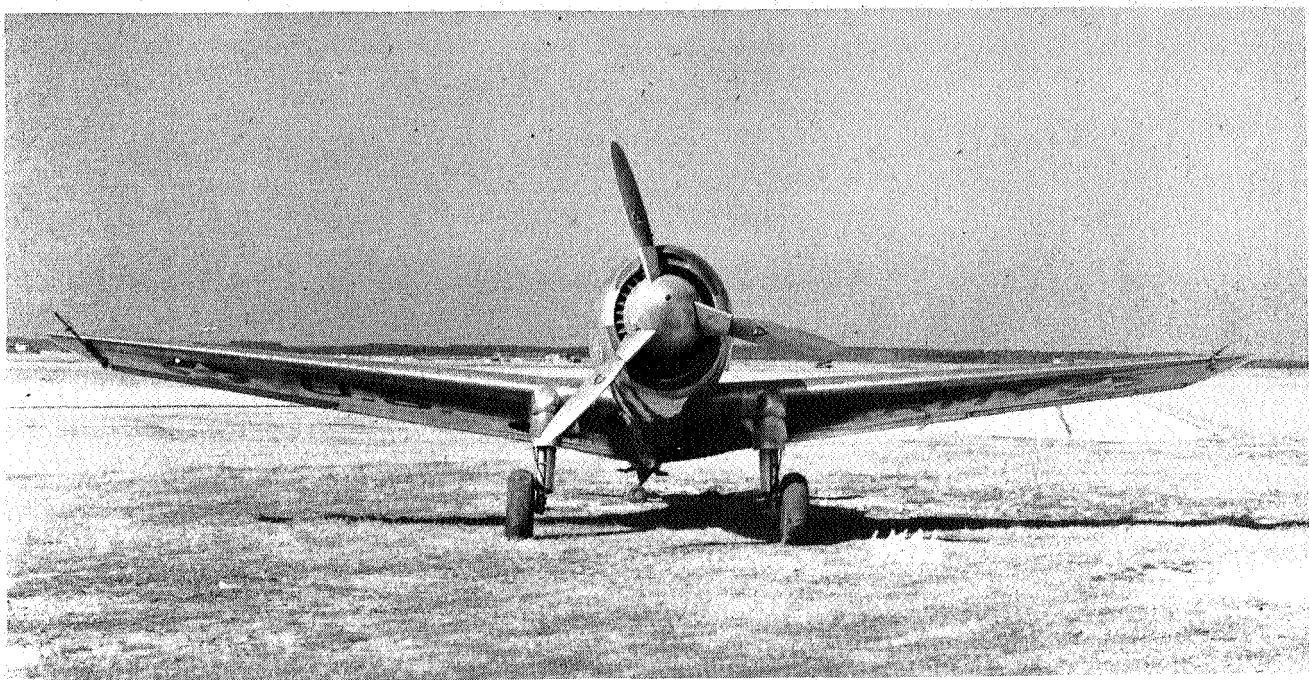


Figure 2.— Front view of XP-42 airplane with short-nose low-inlet velocity cowling and fan (test condition 6).

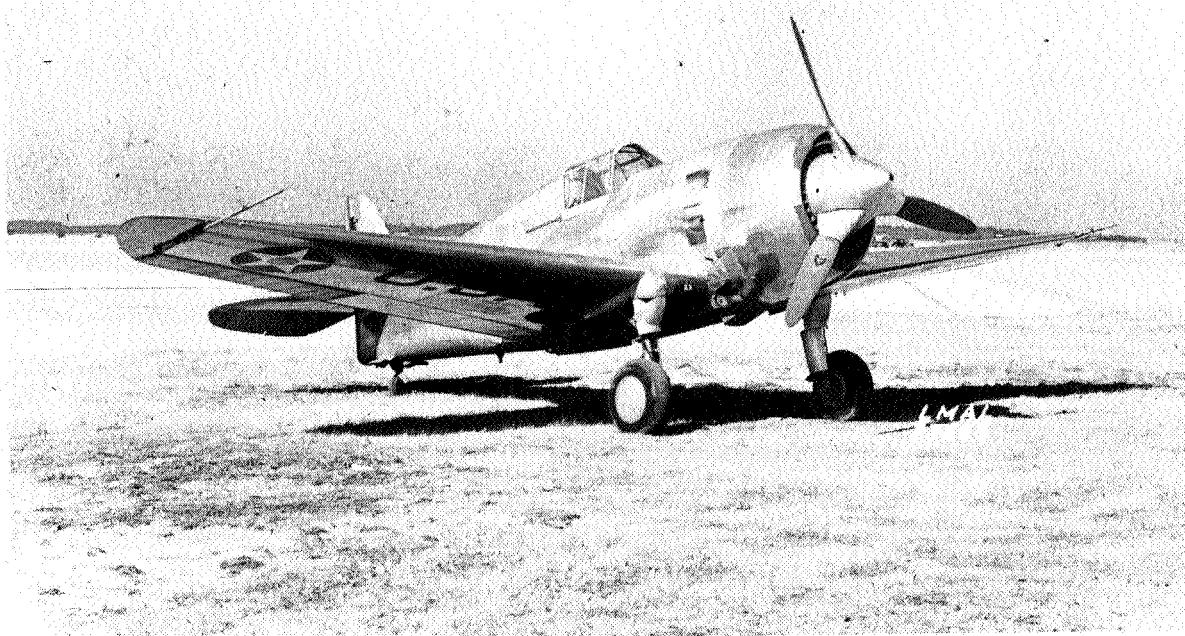


Figure 3.— Three-quarter front view in test condition 6.

Figs. 4,5

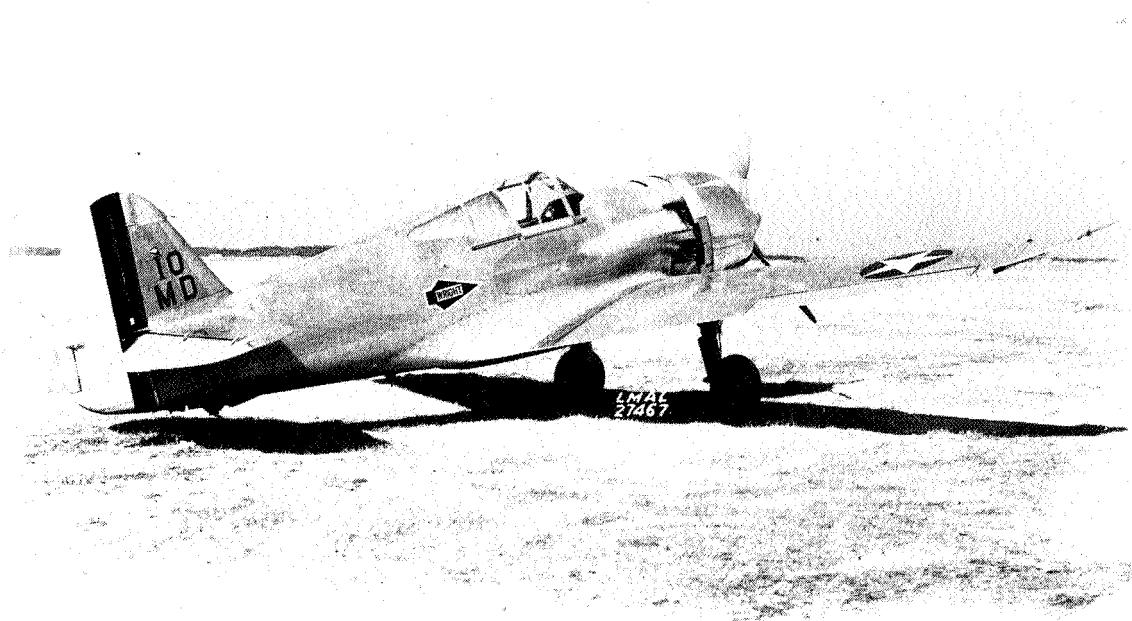


Figure 4.- Three-quarter rear view .n test condition 6.

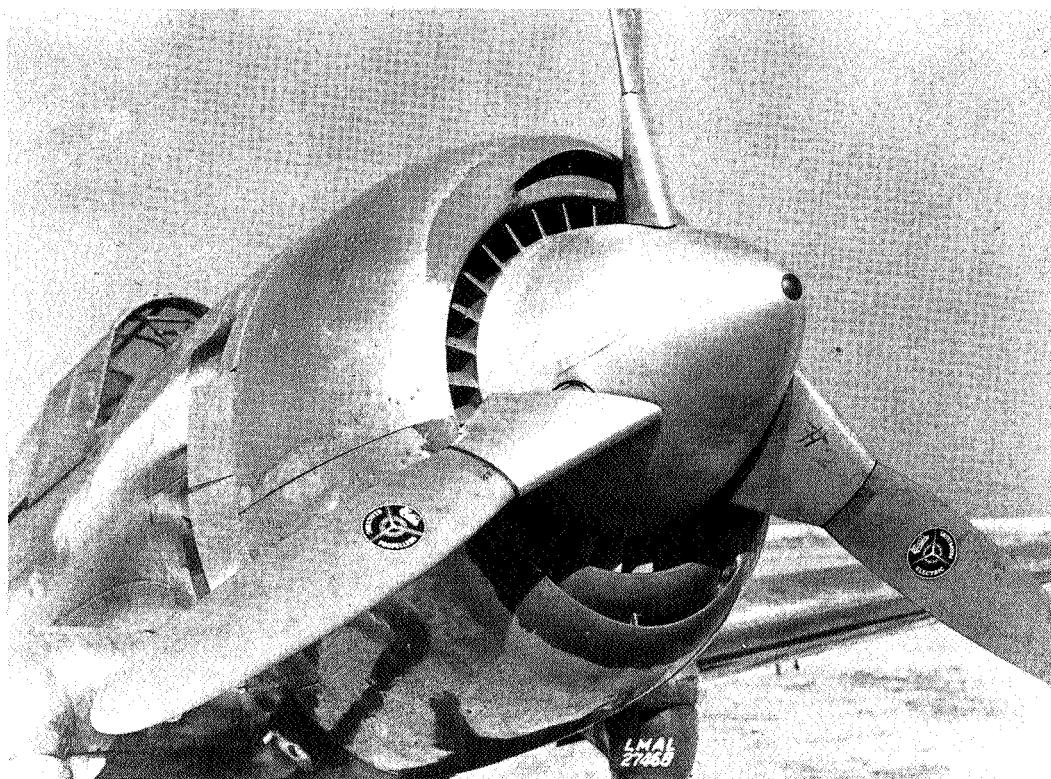
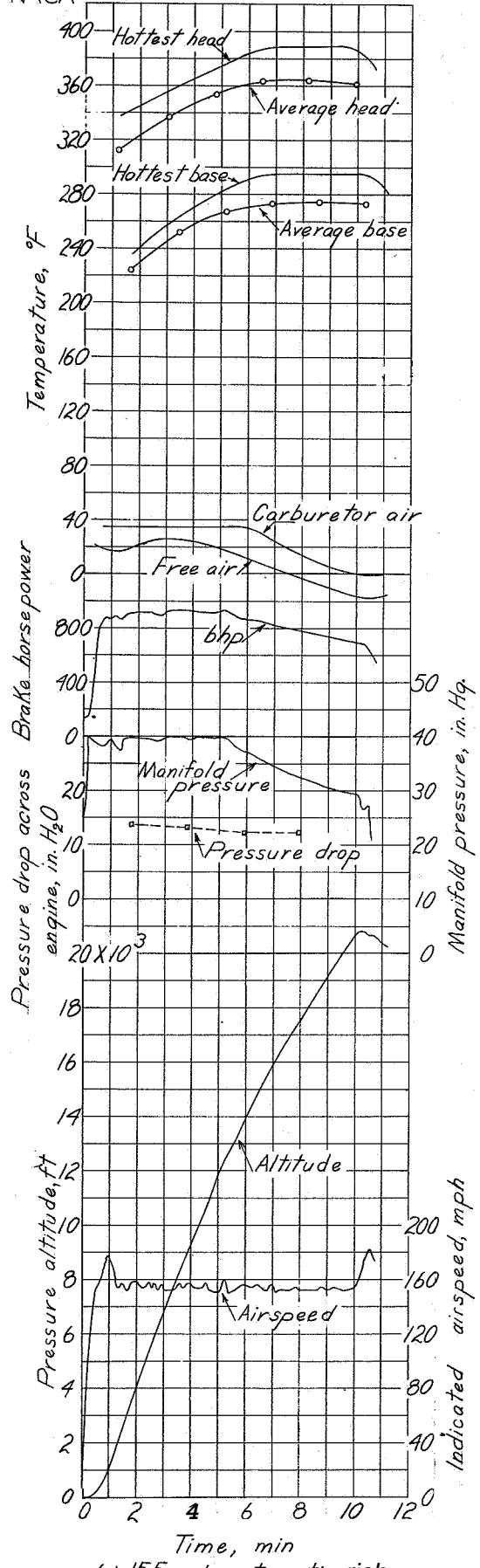


Figure 5.- Close-up of cowling and fan (test condition 6).

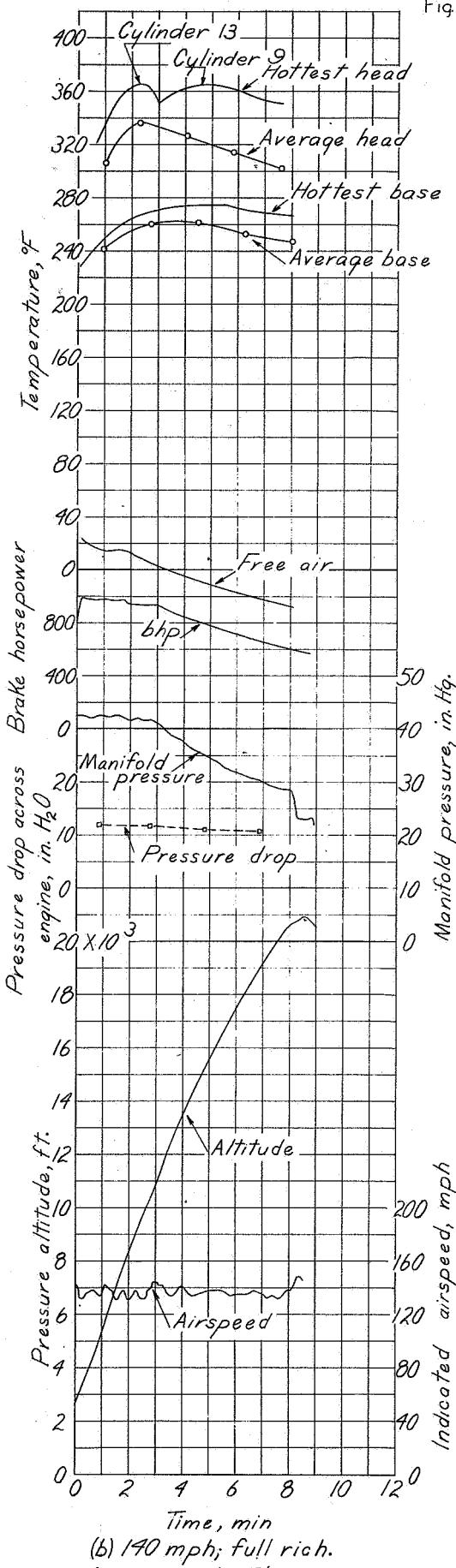
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(a) 155 mph; automatic rich.

Fig. 6-Time histories of climbs in test 5.

Fig. 6



(b) 140 mph; full rich.

(Measure with  $\frac{5}{16}$ " scale)

L-243

NACA

Fig. 7,8

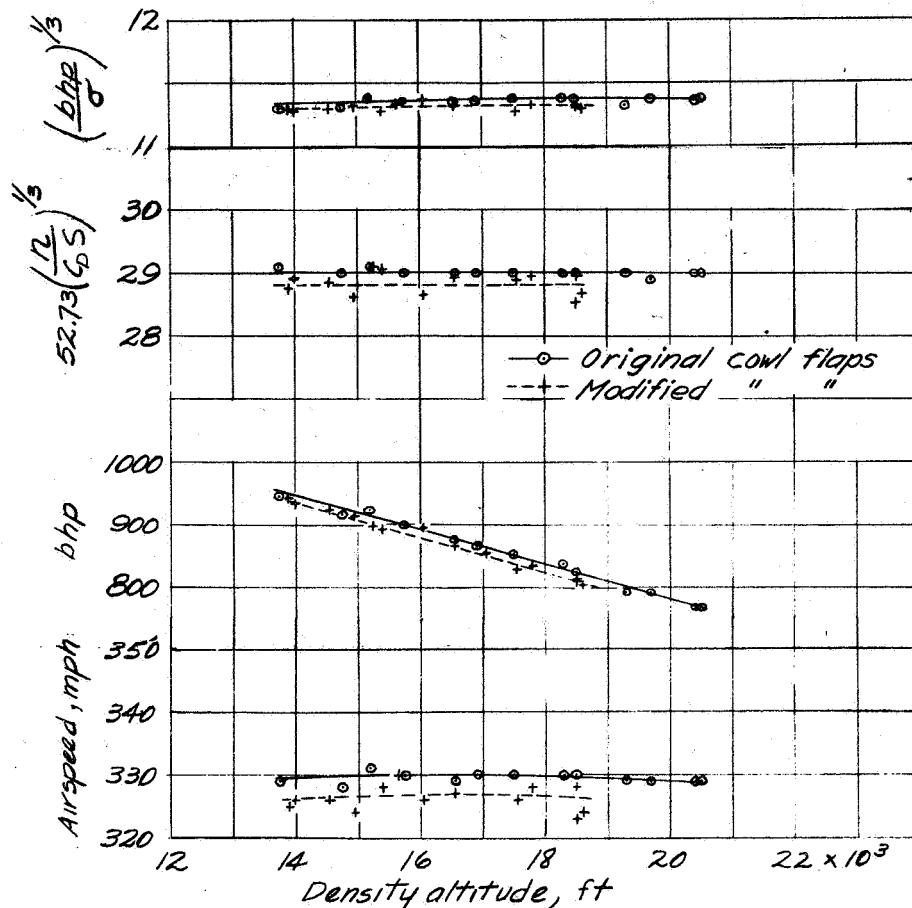


Figure 7. - High-speed performance of XP-42 airplane in tests 4, 6 and 7.

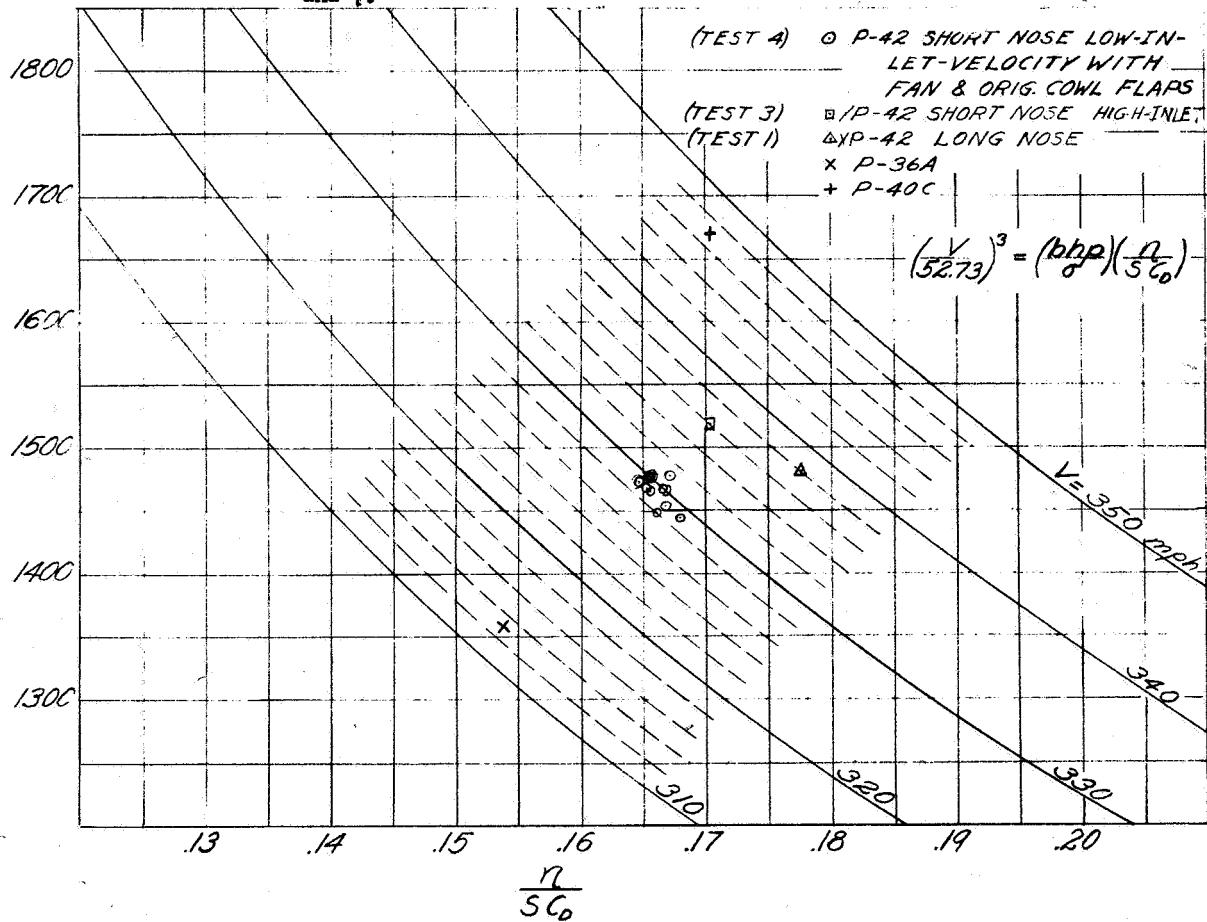
(measure with  $\frac{5}{16}$ " scale)

Figure 8. - Comparison of high speeds of several airplanes.

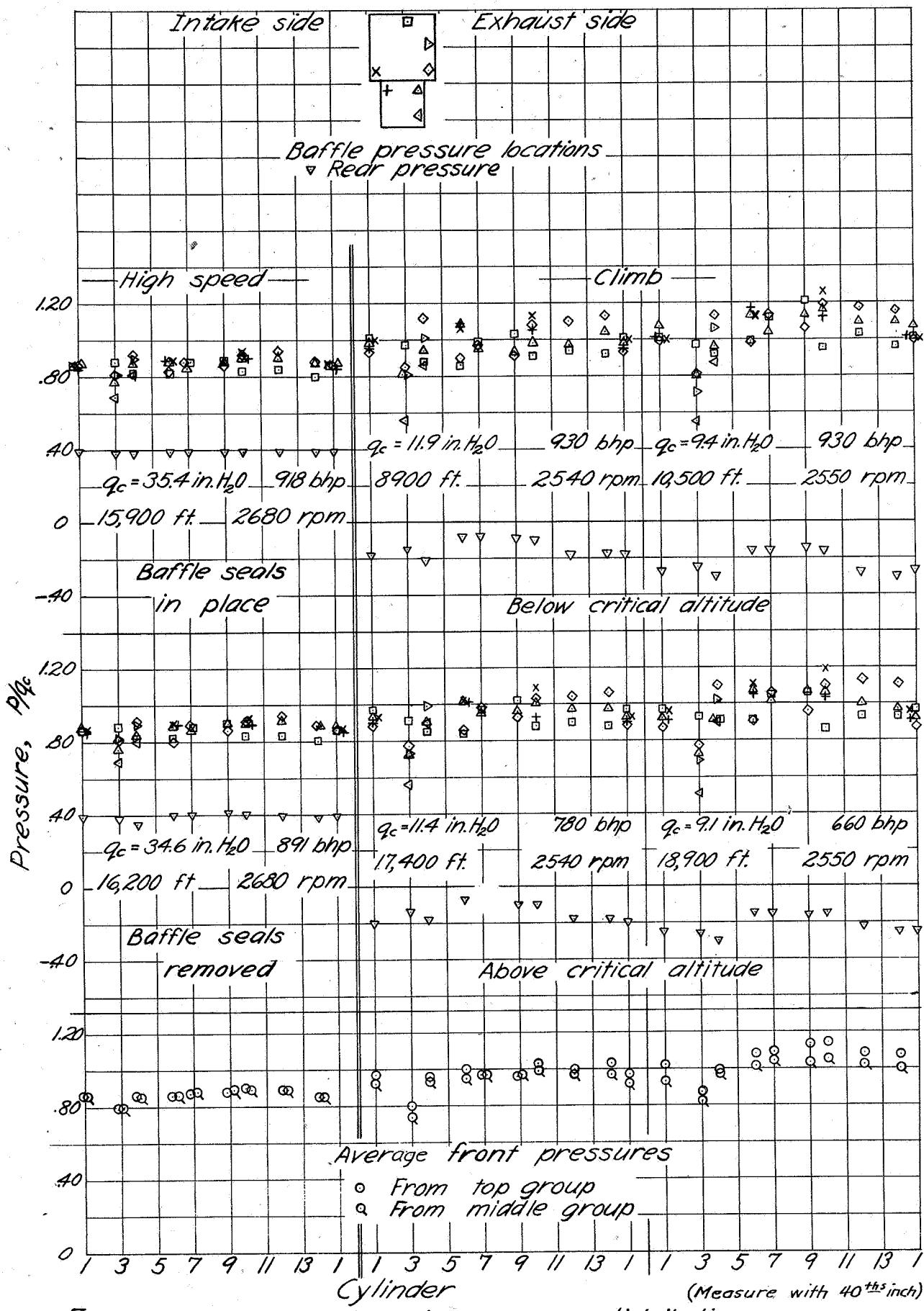


Figure 9.- Engine cooling-air pressure distributions.

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Figs. 10,13

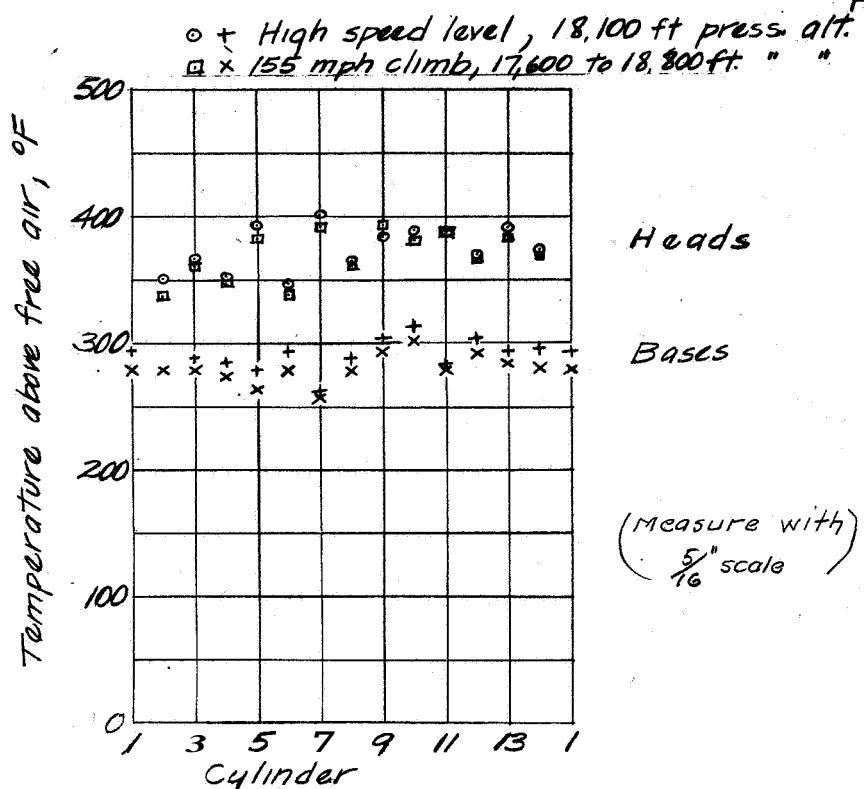


Figure 10.- Comparison of cylinder temperature distribution for climb and high speed at full power in automatic rich (Test 4 and 5).

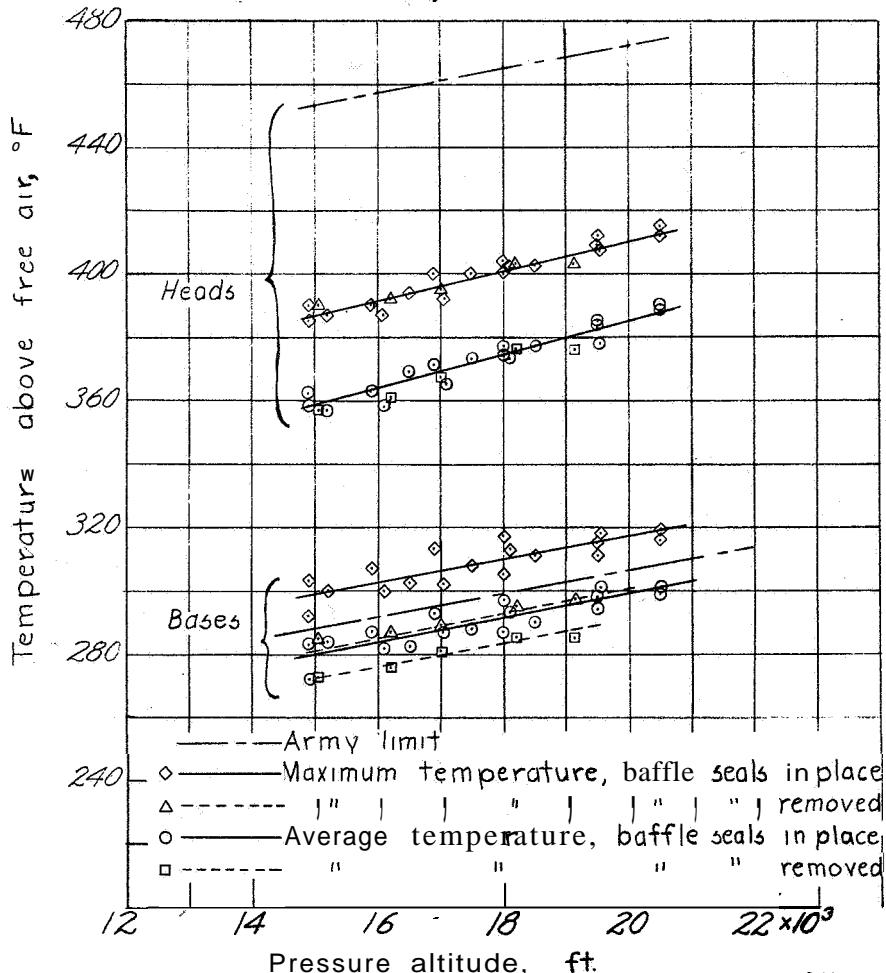
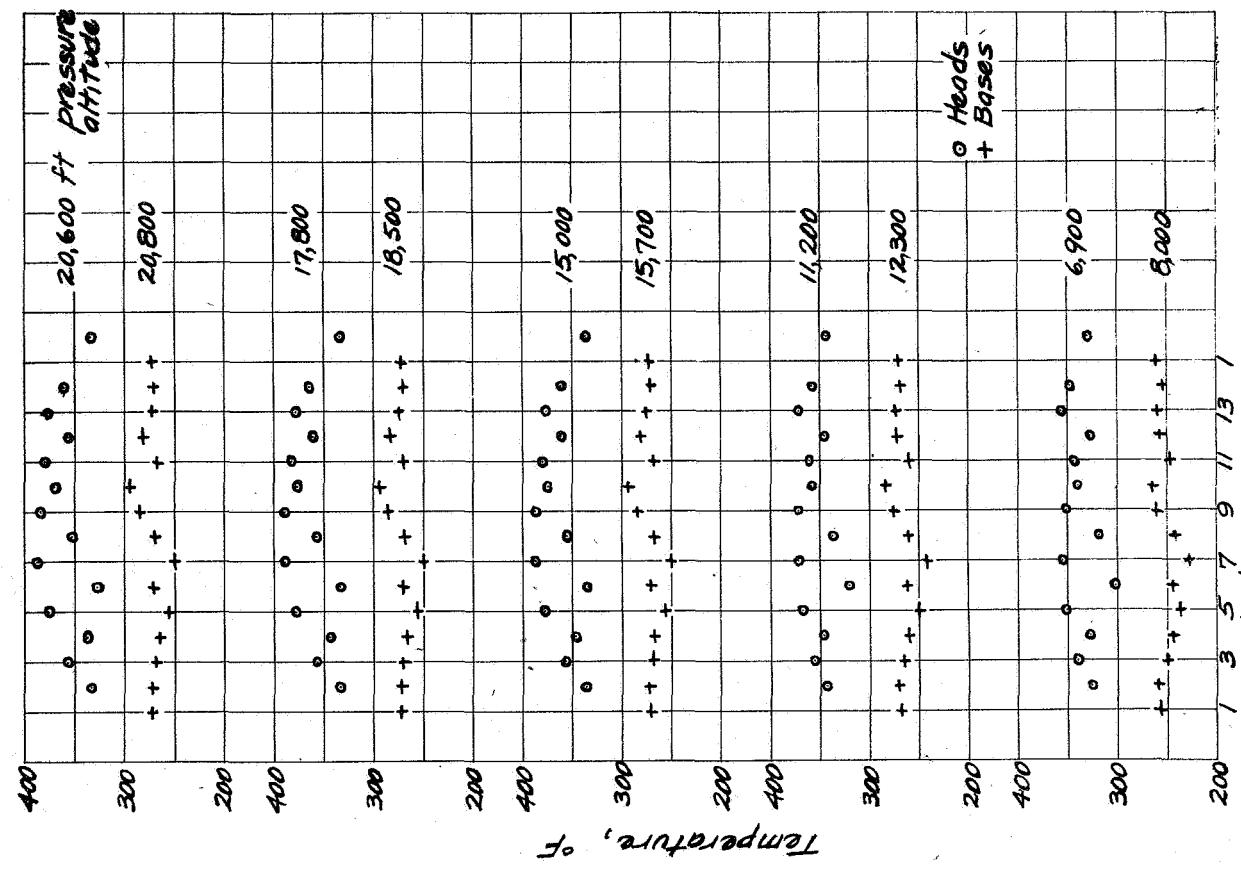
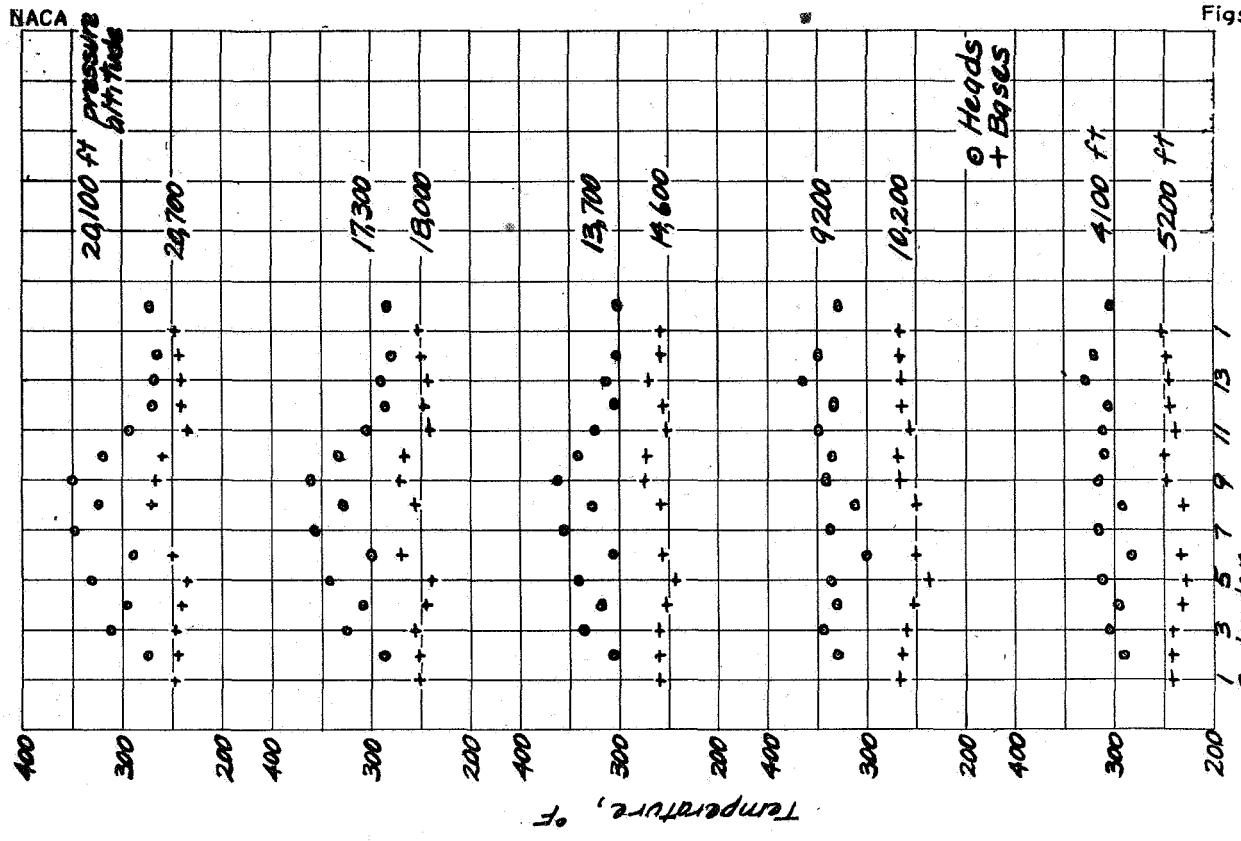


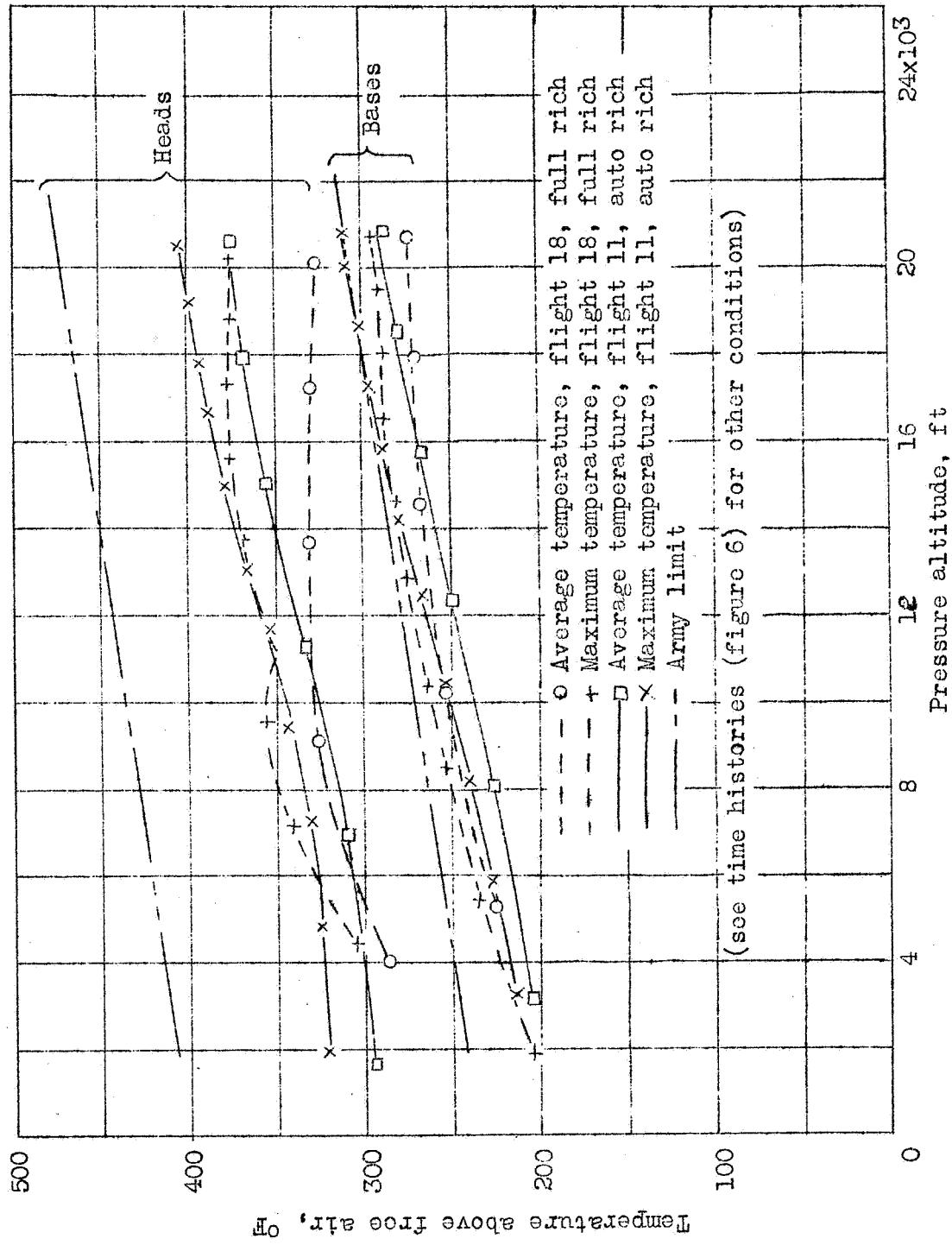
Figure 13.- Cylinder temperatures with and without baffle seal strips in relation to Army limits (tests 4, 6, una'7).

(Measure with  $\frac{5}{16}$ " scale)

Figs. 11-12  
Figure 11. - Cylinder temperature distribution at several altitudes. Figure 12. - Cylinder temperature distribution at several altitudes in full-power climb in automatic rich. (Test 5)

L-243

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Figs. 14

Figure 14.- Cylinder temperatures in climb in relation to Army limits (test 5).